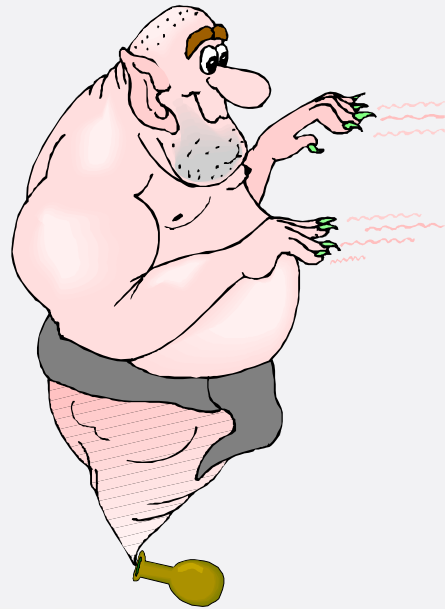


Geburtstag



Einladung